Summary of the study in English
The problem of the study:-

The childhood of the main stages in the life of all societies, it is a basis for shaping a period where a clear and sound the same, phase composition and their numbers, and the habits and trends and growing tendencies and aptitudes, and interest are important criteria for measuring the progress of society and its development, therefore occupy a fundamental place childhood in different growth stages of highly influence the personalities of children and their behavior and social maturity.

Increased attention in recent years to children's issues as human attention, and this attention in the programmes supported by the State of child welfare and the numerous conferences and scientific symposia for maternal and child welfare and the ratification of the International Convention on the rights of the child, the right to security, safety and protection from threats that require an adult Assistant, especially mother, to feel the bond and security with them and reintegrative endangered them positions, so the family is the primary social frictions to child years Early and that have impact on the social, emotional, mental, physical, social trends of trust in people and mail them or their distrust and hostility towards them arise from relationships with others in the prime of life, particularly
parents, interactions and emotional ties between the child and his parents are his expectations and following responses to itself and others.

Thus, children deprived of parental care may be vulnerable, home is not a physical entity but an area for family and social relations within which children acquire the ability to satisfy their needs and through the process of social control, which does not satisfy the needs of their children, resulting in a feeling of deprivation and children towards violence and rebellion, aggression and hate, loss of children to the natural family living abroad as a result of force majeure beyond their control, result in unsatisfied basic needs and a sense of abandonment and neglect And the loss of prestige and a sense of reluctance and loss of love, and to live in a shelter be carriers of negative values of society become the imprint affects children first, and his family, along with the life of other insults and expressions of feeling embarrassed and saddened because of being in a residential institution, And the presence of children in alternative care generates a sense of isolation from the community, and render them less positive social relationships with others and are more vulnerable to mental disorders, and the occurrence of anxiety and aggression, and the lack of family atmosphere within the residential
may lead to delayed growth and motor development and language, children deprived of parental care in early childhood, even grow their personality in a bad way, it shows the influence of the mother on the growth of the child's personality, so help him to At the beginning of his interaction with the surrounding environment, the child feels in the presence of the mother of reassurance and security, and this helps him to grow his character properly.

**Importance of the study:**

1. the children of female prisoners are placed in residential developments and changes in social structure and the social effects of stems and require them by helping them to alleviate their problems on the basis of the rights to be enjoyed and that the children's Act of 2008 in principle VI of the child's right to family care and assistance to children deprived of family care (Children Act of 2008).

2. the children of women prisoners have been deprived of their most elementary rights category and is belonging to a family, which makes them in need of care and attention.

3. most of the studies on the problems of children

4. the importance of this study is that there is an urgent need to address the problems of children of prisoners
placed in residential institutions, recommended by previous research studies and conferences need attention, especially from their absent mother and protect them from delinquency.

5. most of the studies on the needs and problems of children, deprived of parental care were focused on denial as a result of immigration, divorce or death, while this study seeks to address the needs and problems of children deprived of parent care due to prison and placed in residential and services to satisfy their needs.

6. conditions of deprivation experienced by children as a result of the lack of parental care and social care of these children to improve their interaction with the surrounding environment.

The objectives of the study:-

The present study seeks to achieve the following objectives:-

1. measure the effectiveness of services provided to the children of women prisoners by the Association for the welfare of the children of women prisoners.

2. measuring the efficiency of staff in providing services to children of prisoners.
3. measure the impediments that the children of women prisoners with services provided.
4. measure the impediments of team efficiency in providing services to children of prisoners.

Study questions:-

The present study seeks to answer the following questions:-

1. the effectiveness of the services provided to the children of women prisoners by the Association for the welfare of the children of women prisoners.
2. the effectiveness of the staff in providing services for children of prisoners.
3. what impediments to use services provided by the children of women prisoners.
4. what impediments staff efficiency in providing services to children of prisoners.

Type of study:

This study pattern studies calendar.

Course of study:

This study adopted a social survey.
Study tools:

1. measure the "astbar" form of the calendar service effectiveness by Association for the welfare of the children of women prisoners.(Applied to the children of women prisoners benefited from the services of the Assembly).
2. measure the efficiency in providing services to children of prisoners.

Fields of study:

1. spatial domain:

    Association for the welfare of the children of women prisoners to Cairo, to a side of the study was grounds for selection are:-

    1) is the only institution of the Republic the children of women prisoners since their birth in prison and provide them with the necessary care and services and to imprisoned mothers

    2) and civil society, open to care for the children of women prisoners

    3) approval to conduct the study.
2. people:

The human area consists in the study of children of prisoners almodoaine the Association for the welfare of the children of women prisoners who ages (6-12) years old and 72 children through access to records in the Assembly – and also the Working Group presented their services and are working in a Permanent Assembly and number (24).

3. time:

Included the collection and analysis of data from 25/6/2013 and ended on 17/11/2013