

# **Poor housings**

## **Archaeological Civilization study**

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### **Abstract**

By explaining and analysis , this study is talking about poor housing as a kind of Egyptian housing architecture from the beginning of the 18<sup>th</sup> century to the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century within social , archaeological frame . the study show the affections of the economical and political situation in this period on the civilization aspects , especially the architecture as it's the main artistic feature . also the study explains the extent of movement and rapid transfer in the Egyptian community and living standard with all layers in the beginning of 19<sup>th</sup> century with concentration on poor layers and its varied kind in village or in towns , also the main characteristics that distinguish every kind .the study shows that various life aspects of the poor especially their income which connected mainly with their professions and trades and the reflection of these on all sides of their life . the study then handles one of these issues named housing which represent the main aim of the study , from which we discovered a lot of explicit and implicit facts . it divided into three main axis , supported by tables , statistics data , maps planes and documentary information . the first axis is looking for the reasons behind spreading of these buildings especially at the time of the study , the second axis is handling types and forms , of these buildings , the third axis discusses the reasons and ways of consecutive governments towards these types of buildings . every axis of these three was branched into numbers of sub-researches with close connection with the topics , for example the architectural originals of poor houses , the main schemes , ways of building , areas of concentration , housing growth for Cairo and its suburb and reasons of this growth . the study was concluded by many recommendations mainly concentrated on the importance of availing simple and cheap buildings for poor to achieve the welfare of all other community

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