

المادة : نصوص تاريخية بلغة إنجليزية

جامعة الفيوم

كلية الآداب

الفرقة : الرابعة تاريخ (تربوية)

قسم التاريخ

إمتحان الفصل الدراسي الأول ٢٠١١/٢٠١٢
ترجم هذا النص وعلِّقه عليه تاريخياً في ضوء دراستك للدورة العربية

Orabi's revolution is considered as the first Egyptian revolution in modern history. It was lead by an honest Egyptian leader named Ahmad Orabi and supported by men from the Egyptian army, though they possessed old unsophisticated weapons, but they enjoyed a pure faith in the Egyptian people and their rights to live in freedom, justice and equity in an independent state.

There are numerous studies in evaluation of the Revolution in Egypt and initiator Ahmad Orabi. Historian and researchers of different slants wrote about it. Some stood in support of it and saw it as the first national revolution by the military, then joined by all ranks of the Egyptian people, to stand in the face of aggression. Whereas, others subjected the revolution to harsh criticism and accusation of its inniator, Ahmad Orabi . They described it as a mutiny and a military outbreak against the legal authorities. Also, they described it as a military cleavage that lead to divide the Egyptian people. Some described it as a storm with no real value in reality, and some saw it as a movement lead by a reckless peasent. Some described it as a revolution that brought about Egypt foreign occupation. There are dozens of researchers on this revolution and its outcomes and there is much to be said in addition to it.