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The royal offerings in the new
kingdom through studying the
hieratic papyrus C G.58030

"Linguistic-Paleographical Study"

A Master's degree

by

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Abstract

It was a sacrifice of the most important concern of the ancient Egyptian to continue the use of as it is the most important elements and factors required to sent a resurrection if the food and drink is a source of power and movement of the organism is also for the deceased if he give him the ability to engage in all aspects of the activity that was practiced in the world neighborhoods.

The main objective of the offerings to the deceased is supplied with food and drink in the other world and thus provide power inherent in the Eucharist from the hand and help him get up and Baath other hand Valqrbn symbolizes the sacrifice of the god Horus to his father when he made his eye and Gat, an offering, by which they managed to Auxerre the advancement of new There are quite a number of documents and papyri, which includes a set of lists of offerings and the texts of supply and the gifts, which was attributed to the different periods.

Before we are exposed to the most important of these texts must be pointed out that the ancient Egyptians believe that the written word has the force of magic basketball superstar offerings started with the same effect offerings actual It ensures to provide the needs of the deceased, although at the beginning of her had been simple, but soon changed and increased quantities and varied types with the development of the means and ways of life and increase the requirements of living, particularly with the beginning of the Fifth Dynasty Wishing to get the bread and wine and beer, oxen, birds, meat, clothes and linen fabrics, perfumes and incense pots. Now we will discuss some of these papyri dealing with lists of

offerings, texts and supplies, including: -

A - Papyrus Bulaq 18: -

This papyrus dating back to the era of King Casting Hotep II during the Thirteenth Dynasty at the end of the Middle Kingdom. We have found Mariette in 1860 in one of the tombs of the Draa Abul-Naga in the Theban necropolis. These include many of the papyrus texts of materials and supplies and I have included a great group of foods and beverages, has included 13 kinds of bread, pies and two kinds of geese, pigeons, three types of beer in addition to al-Balah.

B - papyrus No. CG 58078:

The Mohammed Sheriff Abdou that this papyrus dated to the era of the family of 18, through the study, written, pointing to the similarity of marks with each of the Papyrus Louvre 3226 and Papyrus Bulaq 11, which dates back to the reign of King Tuthmosis III, along with those in the beginning of the papyrus, where the signal for the 53 and the King Thutmose III is the highest year rule registered in the family of 18, the year fifty-fourth of that back this papyrus to the reign of this king. and clear the nature of the papyrus of the line No. 12, where it includes a list of offerings provided and contain the papyrus on the different materials of meat in addition to wine, figs and pastries.

C - the third Anastase Papyrus Anastasi III:

This papyrus dating back to the family 19 and I have included many types of birds and fruits and grains.

D - Papyrus Anastase fourth IV Anastasi:

This papyrus and return to the era of the family 19 and includes a long list of foods I have included this list eleven species of bread and pies and four types of meat and three types of geese and pigeons in addition to milk.

Lists of elements of offerings: -

That contained lists of offerings on many of the materials that we

can divide as follows Skibbe offering water, food offering, offering incense, Urdu sacrifice, oblation and sacrifice oils wine. The following are the most important types of these offerings According to the writings and inscriptions of temples.

1 - Qurban Skiyh water and utensils: -

Water is a sacrifice of the most important types of offerings Vbaqrbān water Antach the deceased's body by restoring the vital fluid that is being depleted from him and use water that has a lot in the offering and ritual cleansing, and has been linked to this Tksh many pots of pot nmsT, iabt, dSrt, nw.

2 - food offerings: -

Of the most important types of offerings are offerings of food and have many types of foods that provide an offering of bread and fruit and vegetables and meat.

A - bread: -

It was the bread of particular importance for the deceased in the afterlife so was keen very keen on continuing to get it there and confirm this idea find bread in the cemetery since the time of the beginning of dynastic The importance of bread to the deceased through the incantation the many included in the texts of the pyramids and coffins and purpose of ensuring Astmraiyl supply bread of the deceased in the afterlife.

I have stated to us many types of bread including bread HT3, which is one of the oldest types of bread and bread also twr. . Bread and t HD. In addition to bread and cakes is Sayt.

B - meat: -

One of the most types of offerings are made of meat and believed that the origin of its origin is due to centuries of fishing and the beginning was to provide wild animals such as hippopotamus and then became a deer, goats and bulls to the types of birds.

3 - an offering of incense:

I think that the ancient Egyptian fragrance of incense helps to expel evil spirits and cleanse the place and the happy gods and the cereal offering to the deceased to help open the nose and re-breathing for him and the ancient Egyptian keenness on the submission of the deceased.

4 - Urdu offerings:

Urdu was the sacrifice of the most important offerings provided by the king of the gods were different forms of the Eucharist according to the nature and degree of thickness of the cloth made from the clothes.

5 - Offering oils:

The oils of the important elements in the religious rituals and funeral, where the priests used in the cleansing of God and the dead, and landscaping so they are the most important articles that cited religious texts as an offering to the deceased.

6 - Offering beverages and wine: -

The most important beverages are provided in the lists of offerings of beer, wine and beer is the beverage of the most popular to the Egyptians and in the presentation of beer depends on the types of material and sometimes the place of manufacture industry.