

The forts of Mahdia remaining on the banks of the Nile Omdurman case study.

ABSTRACT

The period of revolution and the state of Mahdia is an important period in the history of modern Sudan, which has lived most of its history in wars and military conflicts, especially internal and external against the rule of Turkey, Egypt or English–Egyptian, and therefore formed defensive fortifications Al–Tawabi is the outstanding symbol of the historical remains of the Caliph Abdullah and his leaders on the banks of the Nile to defend his capital, Omdurman. The research aimed at studying the construction sites, construction methods, construction materials, its current status and the extent to which it achieved the military balance and the combat equation in the wars of Mahdia against the British

The study concluded that Al–Tawabi is one of types of stonemasons are fast–built. The study concluded that this type of defense buffer is weak in reaching the set of objectives to be reached from its construction, its complexity and the efficiency of the weapons of the era in which it was established