

Relations between the Būyid, Auqilin, and the Marwanis In light of Islamic coins

Abstract:

Islamic era has witnessed the subordination of some rulers to powerful nations. Referees have registered on the coins the names of the rulers of countries that have undergone verdict . The Būyid state had great political influence. Its rulers were able to extend their authority over many countries, and their rulers were also subjected to the Abbasid Caliphate. This paper is interested studying the relationship between the state with the Auqilia state and the Marwanid state, through the writings of coins. Between the two parties, as well as friendly relations and direct dependency in some historical periods, and the research aims to study these relations through the writings of coins that struck in that period, and it is possible to identify the relations of the Būyid states with these countries and to identify each stage that these relations went through, whether they were direct friendly relations, military help, wars and military conflicts.