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Evaluation for the role of civil society organizations to face the crimes of the children abduction

AS a prerequisite for getting the Master Degree on Social Work

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First: The problem of the study and its importance:

All countries seek to achieve social and economic progress based on the development of human resources, which is one of the wealth of society and hence it is necessary to recognize the importance of the human element in development considering that man is the goal of development and its means at the same time and on this basis, All groups of society should include men, women and children. Therefore, men and women are not only concerned as influential and effective in society, both of which are required for society to reach its goal of development. Real development occurs only in caring for children, Future generation and become child care and care for the value of important strategy seeks to all countries of the world.

And any effort directed towards these children is a basic construction process in society and investment of human capacity, and as far as any society cares about childhood and face the problems and give them the best opportunities for care and guidance as much as he can reap the fruits of the achievement of the contribution and trust and contribute to Human civilization.

Despite the growing interest in the issues of the Egyptian child as a national and urban issue, this concern is represented in the Convention on the Rights of the Child in

1980 AD and the United Nations Convention against Crime in 2000 and the enactment of the 2010 Anti-Trafficking Law.

In recent years, however, children have been subjected to many serious criminal phenomena of trafficking in children of all kinds (child abduction, child rape, the phenomenon of street children, begging, theft of human organs and trafficking, and others All images of child).

It is worth mentioning that the most prominent crimes and attacks on children are the assault on their freedom through kidnapping. The abduction of children is one of the criminal phenomena that have swept our world today. Children's rights organizations have uncovered the phenomenon of child abduction and this phenomenon threatens many societies in different countries. Especially in the light of the growing phenomenon of exploitation of children and trafficking in the networks of drugs and begging and street children. The crime of kidnapping children has recorded a significant increase during the current period in Egypt, according to statistics recorded by the interests of public security and civil society organizations that care about The Egyptian Foundation for the Advancement of Children's Status published a report on child rights violations last September, in which it revealed violations against 339 children ranging from murder, abduction and rape. It also

confirmed the increase in child abduction cases over the past three years. Said that the number of children kidnapped from 300 to 400 children is missing annually.

Hence the importance of civil society organizations as well as governmental organizations through which the problem of kidnapping and exploitation of children is addressed. The establishment of an active civil society is one of the components of the Third Way policy.

The experience of different countries has proved that the government sectorcannot meet all the needs of the society on the one hand because of the lack of resources and the administrative nature of this sector in which the regulations, laws and regulations stand in the way of the speed of completion on the one hand and efficiency on the other hand.

Therefore, the role of civil society organizations in Egypt is greater than that of providing social care or facing social issues. There are many studies that show the importance of the role of civil society organizations. It is essential that civil society organizations facing child abduction and trafficking should apply human rights In spite of the importance of the constructive role played by civil society organizations in Egypt, this role is not

enough to face the crimes of child abduction. This was evident through the researcher conducting field interviews with officials of civil society organizations that were implemented In order to assess the role of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children, as well as to know the mechanisms of the work of those organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children from the point of view of both the service provider and the beneficiary of the services of the Organization (project to protect and empower children at risk And to identify the obstacles that limit the effectiveness of the mechanisms of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children, in order to reach the proposals that contribute to increase the effectiveness of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children.

<u>Second: Objectives of the study :-</u>

This study seeks to achieve the following main objective:-

"Determining the Effectiveness of Civil Society Organizations in Facing Child Abduction Crimes"

1- Determine the effectiveness of mechanisms for the work of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children.and represented in :-

A. Identification of awareness raising mechanisms

B. .Define mechanisms for defense, empowerment and capacity-building

2- Determining the effectiveness of the work methods of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children. and represented in.

A - Determine the effectiveness of coordination between civil society organizations to develop services provided to the child and protect him from kidnapping.

B- Determine the effectiveness of the exchange between civil society organizations to address the crimes of kidnapping children.

C- To determine the effectiveness of communication between civil society organizations to address child abduction crimes.

D- To determine the effectiveness of networking between civil society organizations to address the crimes of child abduction.

3- To reach the obstacles that limit the achievement of the mechanisms of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children, namely:

A) Obstacles due to organizations in the face of child abduction .

B) Obstacles to the local community

4- reach the proposals that contribute to the mechanisms of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children.

Third: The study questions :-

This study seeks to achieve the following main questions:

1- How effective are civil society organizations working against child abductionand represented in :-

A) What are the mechanisms for raising awareness?

B) What are the mechanisms of defense, empowerment and capacity-building?

2- How effective is the work of civil society organizations in confronting the crimes of kidnapping children. and represented in :-

How effective is coordination between civil society organizations to develop the services provided to the child and protect him from kidnapping?

B. How effective is the exchange between civil society organizations to deal with child abduction?

C - How effective communication between civil society organizations to address the crimes of kidnapping children?

D) How effective is the networking between civil society organizations to address child abduction crimes?

3- What are the obstacles that limit the achievement of mechanisms of civil society organizations in the face of child abduction crimes? and represented in :-

A) What are the obstacles that are attributed to organizations in the face of child abduction crimes?

B- What are the obstacles that belong to the local community?

4- What proposals contribute to the mechanisms of civil society organizations in the face of the crimes of kidnapping children?

Fourth: Study concepts:-

1-The concept of evaluation.

2- The concept of civil society organizations.

3- The concept of crime.

4- The concept of child abduction.

Fifth: The theoretical organizations of the study :-

Efficiency and efficiency theory.

Sixth: Methodological Procedures for the Study :-

First: Type of study :-

This study is based on the pattern of evaluation studies.

Second: Method used :-

The researcher relied on the methodology of the social survey of the quality of all the members of the Board of Directors of the Egyptian Organization of the Guardians and the workers of the project of protecting and empowering children at risk, and the sample social survey with the beneficiaries of the project of protecting and empowering children at risk.

Third: Study Tools:-

1- a form of measurement for the members of the Board of Directors and workers in the project of protection and empowerment of children at risk in Egypt.

2- A questionnaire for women benefiting from the project of protecting and empowering children at risk.

3- An interview guide for experts and specialists in the field of child rights. protection.

Fourth: Fields of Study :

1- Spatial domain: - The spatial area of study in the organization of Egypt, Mahrousa my country.

2- The human domain:-

A) A comprehensive inventory of the members of the Board of Directors of the Egyptian Organization of Guardians and workers in the project of protection and empowerment of children at risk and the number of 100 individual.

B) A random sample of 219 women benefited from the services of the Organization (Project for the Protection and Empowerment of Children at Risk.(

3- Time domain :   The period of field study from 3/12/2017 to 15/3/2018-

Fifth: Results of the study :-

1- The general results of the study showed that the effectiveness of the services of the project for the protection and empowerment of children at risk achieved their objectives to varying degrees.

2- The general results indicate that there are obstacles that limit the effectiveness of the project of protecting and empowering the children at risk in Egypt, from the point of view of both the board members and the employees of the project (the service provider) as well as the woman benefiting from the services of the project (beneficiary of this service).   Constraints   associated   with   the organization and its project to protect and empower children at risk, and the other dimension ranked women who benefit from the services of the project.

3- The study reached a number of proposals to increase the effectiveness of civil society organizations in confronting the crimes of kidnapping children, including the necessity of activating communication between civil society organizations and governmental organizations,   implementation   of   mechanisms   of coordination and networking between governmental

organizations and NGOs, participation of governmental organizations concerned with child protection in funding organizations Civil society interested in childhood and supervising the financing of its projects.

4- The results of the study showed that there are no statistically significant differences at a significant level (0.05) in the dimensions of the form of evaluating the role of civil society organizations in facing child abduction crimes applicable to officials and members of the board of directors of the organization and workers in the project of protecting and empowering children at risk, This means that all members of the board of directors and staff work on the dimensions of the measurement form (evaluation of the role of civil society organizations in dealing with the crimes of abduction of children of different types, age, job, scientific qualifications). Crimes of kidnapping Children as well as their knowledge of the constraints to achieve the objectives of the project and how to overcome them.