

In the Name of Allah, the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

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Part II: Methodological approaches and discussion of the result of the study:

First: Hypotheses of the study:

- (1) An exponential relation of statistic significance is expected to exist between the use of the means of expression in social group work program and support of citizenship values in the virtual groups of university youth.

Second: Type of the study:

Descriptive analytical study.

Third: Methodology: Social Survey

Fourth: Instruments of the study:

Form of measurement for university youth and social workers.

Fifth: Field of the study

A-

- 1- Human field: sample of students of the fourth year, Faculty of social work, number "174" students.
- 2- Comprehensive calculation of social workers in the general youth welfare department, No "62" social workers.

B- Field of place

- A- Faculty of social work, Helwan University
- B- Youth welfare department, Helwan University

C- Field of time

Data collection took the period from 01/10/2014 AD to 29/12/2014 AD

Results of the study:

- 1- There is exponential relation of statistic significance between the use of means of expression in the social work program and support of citizenship values in the virtual youth groups.

That is, the more the means of expression represented in group discussion and journeys the more the citizenship value becomes in the virtual groups of youth.

Summary

Part I: Theoretical Framework of the Study

First: Problem of the study

The problem of the study lies in the following main question:

Would the use of means of expression in social group work program lead to support of citizenship value in the virtual groups of university youth?

Second: Literatures

These included three main parts:

- A- Studies related to the means of expression
- B- Studies related to citizenship values in youth
- C- Studies related to virtual groups

Third: Theoretical orientations of the study

This study derives from the following theoretical orientations

Theory of ecological pattern:

Fourth: Questions of the Study: The questions of the study stem from the following main questions:

- 1- What are the social characteristics of the sample of the study?
- 2- What is the concept of citizenship in the virtual groups of youth?
- 3- What are the key places that youth in virtual groups visit?
- 4- What are the positive and negative consequences that result from university youth membership in the virtual groups through internet?
- 5- What are the means of expression in the social group workprogram to support the values of citizenship in the virtual groups of university youth?

Fifth: Reasons for choice of the problem of the research:

- 1- Continuous increase of the users of internet, particularly youth.

- 2- There are several sites that include gatherings of youth who target the citizenship and discussion of the different societal issues.

Sixth: Importance of the study

- 1) Attention to the sector of youth in the different age groups to effective and active energy in society.
- 2) Increasing number of internet users in Egypt of youth continuously.
- 3) Social group work ensures the means of oral expression which disseminate culture among youth in virtual groups.

Seventh: Objectives of the study:

- 1- To determine the effectiveness of the means of expression in the social group work program to support the value of citizenship in the virtual groups of university youth represented in:
 - A- Value of feeling of national belongingness in the virtual groups.
 - B- Value of sense of social responsibility in the virtual groups.
- 2- Determination of the positive and negative consequences of youth joining the virtual groups online.
- 3- Reaching a proposed program to effectuate the means of expression in social group work to support the citizenship values in the virtual groups to increase their participation in their real societies.

Eighth: Concepts of the study:

- 1- Means of expression; 2- Program; 3- Citizenship; 4- Youth; 5- virtual groups; 6- Values of citizenship.