

Research Summary

The Problems of the Woman Treated Cruelly by Her Family within the Saudi Arabian Community & a Proposed Conception for the Model of Problem-solving in the Method of Social Group Work to Relieve Their Severity

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Study Problem & Importance:

The last decade of the 21st Century has witnessed an intensive interest in the issue of violence against the woman more than the international community has ever witnessed before. This is due to the increase in the severity of violence with its different forms. It has threatened the security of woman and her social and psychological stability where she is despised in her being as a human being, dignity and her self-respect. This scorned woman is exposed to various types of pressures due to the suffering of her family members which is directly reflected upon her in addition to her personal suffering such as feeling shocked. Moreover, she is exposed to the events of stressful life resulting from this violence that is directed towards her. This sort of life results in social, psychological and economic problems. In addition, it leads to the occurrence of important changes in these aspects that are related to her role, position and deprivation of such important matters for a wife.

Problem-solving model within the method of Social Group Work as a method of interference and solving problems involves the use of a series of rational steps that aim at relieving the pressures arising from the problem itself. It also helps people think rationally through the study of the nature, causes and effects of the problem.

Accordingly, **this study problem has been identified in the significant question:**

- What is the nature of social problems from which the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community suffer?
- What is the proposed conception for the model of problem-solving within the method of Social Group Work to relieve its severity?

Study Conceptions:

١. Definition of problems
٢. Definition of familial violence against the woman
٣. Definition of the woman treated cruelly.

4. Conception of model of problem-solving in the method of Social Group Work

Study Objectives:

1. Identifying the nature of the problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community.
2. Identifying the reasons for practicing the familial violence against within the Saudi Arabian community.
3. Identifying different types of familial violence against within the Saudi Arabian community.
4. Setting a proposed conception for the model of problem-solving in the method of Social Group Work to relieve the severity of these problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community.

Study Questions:

1. What is the nature of the problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community?

Out of this question, a group of subsidiary questions arises as follows:

- a) What are the economic problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community?
 - b) What are the psychological problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community?
 - c) What are the social problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community?
 - d) What are the private problems related to the children of the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community?
2. What are the causes of practicing familial violence against the woman within the Saudi Arabian community?
 3. What are the forms of familial violence against the woman within the Saudi Arabian community?
 4. What is the proposed conception for the model of problem-solving within the method of Social Group Work to relieve the severity of these problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community?

Study Methodological Procedures:

١. Study type:

Descriptive and analytical study.

٢. Study Method:

Comprehensive social survey method.

٣. Study tools:

A basic tool, that is, a scale of problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community.

٤. Study Aspects:

a) Spatial field:

The National Association of Human Rights – Makkah Branch – Jeddah.

b) Human Field:

An overall list for all women treated cruelly, getting benefit and visiting The National Association of Human Rights in Jeddah. Their number was (٤٠) women treated cruelly during the period of conducting this study.

c) Time Field:

This study has been conducted during the period from ١/٤/٢٠١٠ till ١/٧/٢٠١٠.

Study Results:

This study has concluded the answer to study questions. The responses of the research individuals were strong with regard to the social, psychological and economic problems as well as these problems related to the children of the woman treated cruelly by her family.

This study has concluded the most important forms of violence directed towards the woman such as:

Neglecting the wife, beating wives, threatening them via depriving them of their children, not spending money on them, mocking and ridiculing.

One of the most important reasons for practicing violence against the woman is:

Lack of awareness of Islamic teachings, quarrels, permanent misunderstanding between both parties, marriage between relatives. This can result in a lot of concessions owing to kinship, the higher level of education of the woman than her husband.

This study has also concluded the proposed conception for the model of problem-solving within the method of Social Group Work to relieve the severity of these problems that face the woman treated cruelly by her family within the Saudi Arabian community.

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