

Research summary

"عوامل انتشار ظاهرة الزواج العرفي بين الشباب الجامعي

ومحددات للتدخل المهنى لطريقة العمل مع الجماعات للحد منها "

Factors of the prevalence of customary marriage among university youth

Determinants of professional intervention

for the way to group work to reduce them

Prepared by

Prof. Dr: Arafat Zaidan Khalil
Professor of Social Work
Methods Department
Faculty of Social Work
Fayoum University

Dr:Salwa Salah Eldeen
BSW, MSW, PhD
Social Work Methods Department
Faculty of Social Work,
Fayoum University

The problem of the study:

There is no doubt that the topic of customary marriage is one of the most dangerous contemporary issues in the matter of marriage, especially since such contracts have increased and spread in recent times; which requires extensive study in this regard, and customary marriage is one of the most prominent negative phenomena that have spread widely in Egyptian society. Where the recent period witnessed the spread of this type of marriage and its high rate, especially among male and female students in both secondary and university levels despite its prohibition, and on this we can emphasize many factors and individual and societal causes that lead to customary marriage pushing young people to search for a way to satisfy their desires Unrestricted legally or materially and to justify forbidden relationships. And then the seriousness of this type of relationship becomes clear because of the crack it causes in society, the disintegration of the system of values and traditions, and the raising of many thorny issues.

And for the prevalence of customary marriage among university youth recently in a high level covered by many studies and social research, the subject of the current study comes in revealing the real factors and reasons leading to the spread of this phenomenon among university youth and finding determinants of professional intervention using the method of working with groups to reduce them.

Study concepts:

1- The concept of university youth 2- The concept of customary marriage **Study objectives:** This study seeks to achieve a major goal, which is-:

"Identifying the factors that spread the phenomenon of customary marriage among university youth".

Type of study: The current study belongs to the pattern of descriptive and analytical studies

<u>The method used for the study</u>: The social survey method in the sample method. <u>Study tools</u>: Questionnaire for university youth (third year students, College of Social Work)

<u>Areas of study</u>: The human field: a random sample of 105 students from the third year students at the Faculty of Social Work - Fayoum University for the academic year 2015/2016 AD

Location: Faculty of Social Work - Fayoum University

<u>Time domain</u>: It represents the period of conducting the study, both theoretical and practical, which was determined in the period from the beginning of February 2016 to the end of April 2016.

The results of the study: identified the religious factors that lead to the spread of customary marriage among university youth. Social factors leading to the spread of customary marriage among university youth, economic factors leading to the spread of customary marriage among university youth, and a proposal for determinants of professional intervention in the way of working with groups to reduce the factors leading to the spread of customary marriage among young people has been developed, and general proposals have been developed And a future vision of the role of the family, society, institutions, schools and universities to confront the factors that lead to the spread of the phenomenon of customary marriage among university youth.