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**Using David G.Gils' Model in Analyzing Social
Welfare Policy for Children Deprived of Family
Care**

A Dissertation Proposal for a PhD Degree in social works

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Summary

Using David G.Gils' Model in Analyzing Social Welfare Policy for Children Deprived of Family Care

First: The problem of the study:

Attention to childhood at the present time is one of the important criteria by which the development and progress of any society is measured, because today's children are the youth of tomorrow and the men of the future who will have hopes in building this nation and keeping pace with progress and development, and they constitute a large and important segment in Egypt, and efforts to improve the conditions of this age group in society are an essential pillar of preparing the human base that qualifies for its productive and effective use later. Attention to children's issues and their rights and meeting their basic needs does not come from a vacuum, as all international organizations, world summits and Arab and regional conferences agree on the protection of children and guarantee their basic rights, and Egypt was one of the first countries to call for the holding of the World Summit for Children as well as one of the first countries to sign the Convention on the Rights of the Child. In the 2014 Constitution and Egypt's Vision 2030, and despite the progress made in the work of children's rights in the Arab region, especially in terms of securing traditional rights such as health, education, care and others, a large number of children still do not benefit from these rights, and do not enjoy full and

effective protection due to the lack of social policies and the various pressures to which societies are exposed.

In view of the above, it is necessary to analyze the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care and develop a future vision for the development of social welfare policy for children deprived of family care.

Second: Objectives of the study:

This study is based on a set of objectives:

1-Identifying areas of interest in the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care.

2-Determine the objectives of the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care.

3-Determining the procedures for implementing the social welfare policy related to children deprived of family care.

4-Determining the role of business partners in implementing the social welfare policy related to children deprived of family care.

5-Reaching a future vision for the development of social welfare policy for children deprived of family care.

Third: Study Questions:

This study is based on a set of questions:

1- What are the areas of interest of the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care?

2- What are the objectives of the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care?

3- What are the procedures for implementing the social welfare policy related to children deprived of family care?

4-What is the role of business partners in implementing the social welfare policy related to children deprived of family care?

5- What is the future vision for developing the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care?

Fourth: Study Concepts:

The current study is based on the following basic concepts:

1-The concept of social welfare policy analysis.

2-The concept of children deprived of family care.

Fifth: Methodological procedures of the study:

1- Type of study: This study is one of the analytical descriptive studies, and it is called a descriptive study because it aims to determine the characteristics of a particular phenomenon or situation that is predominantly identifiable.

2- The method used: This study is based on the case study method as a qualitative approach used by the student to study and analyze the legislation of social welfare policy for children deprived of family care in Egypt in the period from (1996-2020) divided into five historical stages.

3- Data collection tools: The study relied on two tools:
a- A content analysis guide as a tool to analyze social welfare policy legislation for children deprived of family care during the period (1996-2020) in order to obtain the necessary data to analyze these policies.

b- An interview guide for experts and specialists at the National Council for Motherhood and Childhood.

4- Fields of study:

a-Spatial field: Arab Republic of Egypt .

b- The human field: The human field in this study consists of a sample of 13 experts from the National Council for Motherhood and Childhood, and the experts were selected from the National Council for Motherhood and Childhood, because it is the body responsible for developing and following up the implementation of policies for the enforcement of children's rights, determining mechanisms of action and coordinating between ministries and concerned authorities to activate the protection of children at the national level.

C- Time field: represented in the period of data collection from the field, in the time period from 1/1/2021 AD to 1/12/2022 AD.

Sixth: The results of the study:

The current study highlighted a set of interesting results that can be presented as follows:

Results related to the first question related to the areas of interest of the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care :

The study found that the priorities of the issues concerned by the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care and their areas of impact :-

- Issues of alternative care for children deprived of family care.
- Issues of developing social welfare institutions for children deprived of family care.
- Economic welfare issues for children deprived of family care.

- Health care issues for children deprived of family care.

Results related to the second question related to the objectives of the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care:

The study found that the priorities of the objectives of the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care:-

- Creating alternative family conditions for children deprived of family care.
- Providing social care for children deprived of family care.
- Providing health care for children deprived of family care.
- Training the host mother on methods of caring for the disadvantaged child.

Results related to the third question on social welfare policy measures for children deprived of family care:

The study found that the procedures of social welfare policy for children deprived of family care :-

- Review childcare laws.
- Implementation of integration programs at various levels of the care plan.
- Facilitate the procedures for hosting children.
- Issuing executive regulations to organize work.
- Rapid intervention with risk situations.
- Develop care plans for children deprived of family care.
- Developing regulations according to societal variables.

- Establishment of supervisory units for the care of children deprived of family care.
- Establishment of guidance and family counseling offices.
- Establishment of social control offices.

Results related to the fourth question on the role of business partners in implementing the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care:

The study found the influential forces in making and implementing the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care:-

- Governmental organizations
- Official leaders
- Civil Society Organizations
- International Organizations

Results related to the fifth question on the future vision for the development of social welfare policy for children deprived of family care:

By extrapolating and discussing the results of the content analysis and an interview guide for experts based on the data collected, presented and analyzed, it is possible to derive the future vision for the development of social welfare policy for children deprived of family care:-

- Coordinate with the relevant State institutions to enforce the right of the child to safe shelter, emotional and cognitive development, and identification papers, in order to protect children, especially lost children, abandoned families,

homeless children, trafficked, illegal immigrants and working children.

- Linking the social welfare policy for children deprived of family care at the national level with the general child protection policies at the governorate level, so that the sub-policies emanate from the general framework of the general protection policy and are compatible with the problems of children in the various governorates.
- into force of the rights of the child provided for in international conventions and national legislation.
- Review the regulations of work of residential care institutions.
- Activating the supervisory and accounting role of the competent authorities for institutions for the care of children deprived of family care.
- Review the revision of national laws relating to children.
- Raising the efficiency of social welfare institutions for children deprived of family care.
- Identify the role of governmental and non-governmental agencies in the field of child protection and joint actions between those agencies to provide effective child protection services, so that there is a common main goal for all concerned authorities.
- Development of information management systems for child protection.
- Activation of general and sub-child protection committees through a special child protection unit

in the general offices of governorates, centres and villages, and the use of non-governmental organizations and community-based organizations and their assignment to manage cases:

- Activating legislation through the statute of the work of the protection committees and the decisions regulating their full implementation by the committees as stipulated in the Child Law.
- Strengthening the role of the National Council for Childhood and Motherhood as the focal point between the government and relevant entities in civil society, and providing a clear framework for action in accordance with the Child Law of 2008.
- Ensure the legal link between child protection committees and the Child Helpline.
- Availability of the institutional framework and the necessary human and financial resources for the implementation of child protection policies and legislation.
- Follow-up and evaluation of the implementation of the general policy and the National Plan for Childhood and Motherhood in the light of the reports submitted by the various ministries, bodies and bodies, and give guidance to the elimination of obstacles;
- Work closely with the Ministry of Local Development, the Ministry of Social Solidarity, the Ministry of Health and Population, and the Ministry of Education to strengthen community-level interventions, with a focus on raising

awareness, identifying children deprived of family care and early interventions.