



Faculty of Social Work



Development and Planning  
department

# **The effectiveness of social welfare services to achieve social security for poor**

**" Doctorate Thesis submitted to the Faculty of Social Work,  
Fayoum University**

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**First, the problem of the study :**

The importance of institutions show and its impact on our lives, being a reality that man is born and lives in many institutions, hence the study will help us to satisfy our desires and achieve our goals, and because our attention studying social institutions to the possibility of knowledge of ways to make them increase their outputs, whether goods or services especially that human society is heading in the evolution towards the breadth and complexity and the more complex the more the odds of interaction between individuals by larger social institutions of the possibilities of interaction as individuals.

Non-governmental organizations have demonstrated success in their work, so they were considered the state a key tool in the provision of social welfare services, which helped in the decline of the state's role and responsibilities towards the community which led to increase the role of NGOs to participate in the implementation of various social programs.

The effectiveness of social institutions aim implicit or apparent to most research and management, social studies, where administrative methods and theories is advancing its vision on improving the effectiveness of social institutions have focused on traditional theories of economic indicators Kkiesat a possible effectiveness of social institutions.

It is also to achieve the social security of the most important goals pursued by social institutions and social security are often not fully without addressing all the factors causing the lack thereof. So select the United Nations Fund for development of nine dimensions of human security represents at the same time the list of reasons for the lack of social security and the agenda of human development and

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represent those dimensions are as follows (economic security - security Almaly- food security - political security - security Asaha- Security Albaia- personal security), the strengthening social security requires attention to all these dimensions, through social institutions so that we can overcome the causes of social insecurity in the community, so the issue of social security in the recent period has emerged as an approach designed to fill a vacuum in addressing insecurity sources which has become life-threatening human beings in the whole world. The reasons for the lack of security in today's world may be related to numerous factors became social, economic, environmental and health.

**Second: study concepts :**

- 1- The concept of efficiency
- 2- The concept of social care
- 3- The concept of social services
- 4- The concept of social security
- 5- The concept of the poor

**Third: The objectives of the study :**

Based on previous studies, which rely on the current study and in the light of the determination to the problem of the study; this study seeks to achieve the main objective of : Measure the effectiveness of social care services for social security for the poor

This can be achieved through the main objective of achieving the following objectives :

- 1- measure the effectiveness of social services for social security for the poor .
- 2- Measure the effectiveness of economic services for social security for the poor .
- 3- measure the effectiveness of educational services for social security for the poor .

4- measure the effectiveness of health services for social security for the poor .

5- Measuring the effectiveness of food service for social security for the poor.

6- identify constraints faced by the NGOs to achieve social security.

**Fourth: The questions of the study :**

This study seeks to answer the key question was expressed :  
What the effectiveness of social care services for social security for the poor ?

You can answer this key question by answering the following sub-questions :

1- What is the effectiveness of social services for social security for the poor ?

2- What the effectiveness of economic services for social security for the poor ?

3- What the effectiveness of educational services for social security for the poor ?

4- What the effectiveness of health services for social security for the poor ?

5- What the effectiveness of food service for social security for the poor ?

6- What are the obstacles faced by the NGOs to achieve social security?

**Fifth theoretical standpoint :**

Theory effectiveness

**Sixth type of study :**

This study belongs to Altakimah studies

**Seventh approach used :**

Social stratified random sample survey method

**Eighth Study tools :**

Measurement form of beneficiaries of social care services for social security for the poor .

## **IX fields of study :**

### **A spatial area :**

- .1- Egypt Good Foundation in Fayoum
- .2 - The message institution in Fayoum
- .3- Orman Fayoum Foundation

### **B) the human sphere :**

A sample of beneficiaries of social welfare services strength (200) single

### **C) the time domain :**

The period of data collection and analysis from 18/12/2014 until 18/12/2016

## **X. results of the study :**

### **Results for answering the first sub-question to the effect that the effectiveness of social services for social security for the poor ?**

1- There satisfaction of the respondents about the subsidies provided by the associations .

2- respondents agree that the subsidy provided to the orphans within the families of the beneficiaries last them somewhat as the message and Orman Foundation spend an amount of (20 pounds) per child per month, while Egypt Foundation goodness spend an amount of (150 pounds), but they may deprive him of access to other services from Egypt good Foundation .

3- The study found that the association does not provide new clothes for family members benefiting from its services throughout the year and it provides second-hand clothing and sometimes new clothes in all events and not per beneficiary Assembly .

### **Results for answering the second sub-question to the effect that the effectiveness of economic services for social security for the poor?**

1- The failure to provide feasibility studies of projects and stopped associations to submit projects for clients and the economic conditions of the state on the other hand the loss of many funded by leading to the demise associations such services but it must study the causes better through the work of training sessions for customers and provide projects feasibility studies and provide advice but

**Results for answering the third sub-question to the effect that the effectiveness of educational services for social security for the poor ?**

1- associations do not provide literacy classes for members of the beneficiary families, although it can help solve the problem of illiteracy through education requirement in the continuation of access to services provided by the association .

2- associations need to be more interest in providing one-class schools and can take advantage of one of the schools with the approval of Education to help children who drop out of education by teaching them the evening end of the school day after as most Hola children work and can not afford to be absent from work but can teach them evening .

3- The association does not offer classes to strengthen free of charge to the children of clients beneficiaries of their services and must provide this service .

**Results for answering the fourth sub-question to the effect that the effectiveness of health services for social security for the poor ?**

1- associations contribute to the payment of the costs of some doctors to detect the clients and their families .

2- associations contribute to the organization of medical convoys but they need more support .

3- associations contribute to the payment of some medical tests to customers costs .

**Results for answering the first sub-question to the effect that the effectiveness of food service for social security for the poor ?**

- 1- associations contribute to the provision of dry food each month for customers .
- 2- associations contribute to the provision of ready meals for families throughout the month .
- 3- associations contribute in providing and increasing amounts of meat and food during the month of Ramadan and in the holidays and special occasions .

**Results for answering the question of sub-fifth to the effect that the obstacles facing NGOs for social security ?**

It can reach a set of indicators based on the views of the beneficiaries of the services associations about the constraints due to the professional aspects, administrative, and financial.