



Fayoum university
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Effectiveness of Social Protection Networks in Empowerment Disabled of their Social Rights

Within the requirements to obtain a PhD degree in Social Work

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Abstract

1- The study problem:

Social protection and the services it provides are considered an integral part of comprehensive development economically and socially. Social protection aims to eliminating poverty and achieving progress, stability and social ties. Therefore, social protection seeks to help poor families and help children to enjoy a good health. Also, social protection seeks to help the disabled and enable them to get chances of rehabilitation. Thus, social protection achieves social justice for all oppressed society individuals. Also, it seeks to achieve social care for all deprived society individuals. That's why social protection programs extend to include the disabled because they are exposed to more danger, exclusion and social marginalization than other sects due to limited resources and services they get as results of development programs in their society.

2- The study objectives:

This study aims to reaching a general major objective, that is: "Measuring the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to enjoy their social rights" A set of sub-objectives emerge from it. They are as follows:

- 1- Examining the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to be educated.
- 2- Examining the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to obtain health care.
- 3- Examining the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to attain a suitable living standard.

- 4- Examining the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to live in a safe environment.

3- The study questions:

This recent study starts with a major question, that is: "What is the extent of the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to get their social rights?" Several sub-questions emerge from it. They are as follows:

- 1- What is the extent of the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to be educated?
- 2- What is the extent of the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to obtain health care?
- 3- What is the extent of the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to get an adequate living standard?
- 4- What is the extent of the effectiveness of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to live in a safe environment?

4- The study methodological procedures:

- 1) Design: This study belongs to assessment studies pattern.
- 2) Curriculum: In terms of these study objectives, I have used the Integrated Curriculum.
- 3) Methods: This study is based on:
 - A- Sample social survey: It is for associations which are partners in social protection networks.
 - B- Comprehensive social survey: It is for beneficiaries from the services of chosen associations of social protection network.

5- The study tools:

These are two kinds. They are as follows:

A- Collecting data tools:

A measurement of the role of social protection networks in enabling the disabled to attain their social rights, applied to the members of the chosen associations which are partners in the social protection network.

A survey form of the social protection network role in enabling the disabled to obtain their social rights, applied to the beneficiaries from the services of the associations constituting the social protection network.

B- Analyzing data tools:

The data has been treated via the computer using S.P.S.S (Statistical Package for the Social Sciences) by applying the following methods of descriptive analytical statistics:

A- Frequencies, percentages, arithmetic mean, standard deviation.

B- A test (T).

6- The study fields:

A- Setting: This study has been applied to:

The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network.

B- Humans:

The members of the civil associations which are partners in the social protection network. They were (33) individuals.

The beneficiaries from the services of the network. They were (161) individuals.

C- Time:

This study took from 15 / 5 / 2016 to 1 / 2 / 2017, that is 6 months.

6- The study conclusions:

1- Special results of the ability extent of social protection network in enabling the disabled to be educated.

The study found out a weakness in the role of the civil associations which are partners in the social protection network in enabling the disabled to be educated. This is true due to:

A) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack material potentials for caring for the disabled educationally.

B) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack working on the problems facing the disabled psychologically and socially during the education process.

C) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing material support for the disabled during the education process.

D) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack contributing to the services of restoration and maintaining in the schools for the disabled.

2- Special results of the ability extent of social protection network in enabling the disabled to receive health care.

The study found out a weakness in the role of the civil associations which are partners in the social protection network in enabling the disabled to receive health care. This is true due to:

A) The civil associations lack sufficient material potentials for caring for the disabled's health.

B) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack holding cultural forums guiding the disabled to the importance of

health care, healthy diet and living in a proper healthy environment.

- C) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing free diagnosis and very cheap treatment for the disabled.
- D) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing enough artificial organs for the disabled.
- E) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing guidelines for the families of the disabled on how they deal with psychological problems facing the disabled.

3- Special results of the ability extent of social protection network in enabling the disabled to attain a suitable living standard.

The study found out a weakness in the role of the civil associations which are partners in the social protection network in enabling the disabled to get a suitable living standard. This is true due to:

- A) The civil associations lack sufficient material potentials for providing living care for the disabled.
- B) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack doing research to identify the needy disabled.
- C) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing material care for the disabled orphans.
- D) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing

exceptional expenses for the needy disabled in cases of marriage.

E) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing work for the disabled either in the public sector or the private sector.

4- Special results of the ability extent of social protection network in enabling the disabled to live in a safe environment:

he study found out a weakness in the role of the civil associations which are partners in the social protection network in enabling the disabled to live in a safe environment. This is true due to:

A) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack material facilities for the disabled to live in a safe environment.

B) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing accommodation that copes with the needs of the disabled.

C) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing special walking routes for the disabled.

D) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack providing a special entrance in governmental institutions for the disabled.

E) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack putting up audio alerts on the traffic signals so that the disabled can walk safely.

F) The civil associations which are partners in the social protection network lack audio alarm devices for fires in the places of the disabled.

7- The study recommendations:

- **Special recommendations for supporting civil associations to enable the disabled to be educated.**

A- The study recommends that it is essential to give authority to civil associations to set up schools for the disabled.

B- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide tangible and material help for limited-income disabled students.

C- The study recommends that it is necessary for civil associations to contribute to solving psychological and social problems facing the disabled.

D- The study recommends that it is necessary for civil associations to contribute to providing illustrating devices for the schools for the disabled.

- **Special recommendations for supporting civil associations to enable the disabled to receive health care.**

A- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide free diagnosis for the disabled.

B- The study recommends that it is essential for civil associations to contribute to providing very cheap treatments.

- C- The study recommends that it is necessary for civil associations to urge the disabled to have proper food to protect themselves from diseases.
 - D- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to hold forums aiming that the disabled should be aware of the importance of health care to protect themselves from disability symptoms.
- **Special recommendations for supporting civil associations to enable the disabled to obtain an adequate living standard.**
 - A- The study recommends that it is essential for civil associations to do the necessary research to identify the disabled to provide them with suitable support.
 - B- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to develop the abilities and skills of the disabled so that they can depend on themselves to address their living needs.
 - C- The study recommends that it is necessary to do qualifying courses to qualify the disabled for the work market.
 - D- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide exceptional expenses for the needy disabled in the case of marriage.
 - E- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to do projects suitable for the abilities of the disabled.
 - F- The study recommends that it is essential for civil associations to include the disabled in governmental jobs according to the legal

percentage of work for the disabled in the governmental jobs.

G- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to include the disabled in private jobs.

H- The study recommends that it is necessary for civil associations to provide the disabled with food services.

- **Special recommendations for supporting civil associations to enable the disabled to live in a safe environment.**

A- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide suitable accommodation for the disabled.

B- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide special means of transport for the disabled.

C- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to put up audio fire alert devices in the places of the disabled.

D- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to put up lifts in the places of the disabled.

E- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide special walking routes so that the disabled can walk safely in the public streets.

F- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to put up audio alarms on the traffic signals.

- G- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to put up safety blocks in the outlets and routes of the disabled.
- H- The study recommends that it is a must for civil associations to provide telephones in the places of the disabled to contact the emergency section.