

Abstract(2)

Title: Perceptions of some experts and university professors about the future of development in Egypt after the January 25 and June 30 revolutions: a prospective field research

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The outbreak of the revolutions of January 25, 2011 and June 30, 2013 led to transformations in the social structure of the Egyptian society, which raised many questions that preoccupied thinkers, scholars and others interested in the Egyptian issue, most of which revolve around the future of development in Egypt; Accordingly, the current study came out of two main questions: What are the expected scenarios for development in Egypt during the next two decades? How does Egypt become a developed country by 2030? In order to answer these two questions, the study relied on the methodology of the future analysis and the participatory approach in

Foresight, on the two methods of scenarios, analysis of the opinions of stakeholders and experience, and a research form that included open

questions, which were posed to a group of university professors and experts specialized in several fields close to the topic of research, namely “economics, politics, sociology, and social service.” The questionnaire was applied through in-depth individual interviews with twenty cases, and the results concluded that there are three scenarios that the Egyptian society is expected to adopt, one of them in the future: the first, the reference scenario (the failed state scenario), and the second, the scenario The authoritarian state, and the third, the scenario of the state preparing for launch (the surprise scenario), and with regard to how Egypt becomes a developed country, the study identified the initial conditions for the standard scenario (the developed country scenario) and reached a number of policies and procedures necessary to achieve it. The results also indicated that Egypt is expected to move in the first decade after the June 30 revolution, within the framework of the scenario of the state preparing for launch, and in the second decade, at the end of it, it is expected that the standard scenario will be achieved provided the procedures and policies identified by the study are implemented.

Keywords: future - development - revolution -