

# **Family Atmosphere and its Relationship to Youth's Trends towards Small Enterprises to Confront the Unemployment and Poverty**

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## **Summary:**

### **This study aims to:**

١. Shed light on the importance of family atmosphere and the development of youth attitudes to run small projects.
٢. Identify the small-scale industries, their different types and manifesting their advantages.
٣. Highlighting the role of small-scale industries in achieving the economic and social development at the national level.
٤. Realize the number of who are utilizing from the associations to counteract the poverty.
٥. Recognize the annual estimates of labor and unemployment in Egypt.

The research sample consisted of ٢٥٠ families who were selected deliberately (from different socio-economic levels – the family consists of father, mother with sons who finished the study whether medium or university – from Greater Cairo and Fayoum governorates) and the study found the following results:

١. That most of the sample are heading towards small projects due to lack of proper function where the percentage reached ٤٢.٨%, followed by the desire for free business where the percentage reached ٢٣.٢%, and there is ١٨.٤% of research sample who do not have any trends to head for the small projects.
٢. The majority of sample feel of increase of monthly income and the economic level improvement as the percentage reached (٩٨%, ٨٨%) respectively.
٣. The research sample who have small projects, have a social return mostly representing in acquiring the skill of communicating with others where the percentage reached ٩٦%, followed by the charity with safety where the percentage reached ٩٤%.
٤. The research sample who have small projects, have self return mostly representing in acquiring the ability to make decisions where the percentage reached ٩٤%

while others have the ability to manage time and strive to develop self with the lowest percentage of (10%).

- o. The research sample who want to run a small project whose number is (103) but they do not work due to a set of obstacles which stand as barrier to establish such projects the most important of which are the complexity of administrative procedures where the percentage reached 94%, followed by lack of investment awareness as the percentage reached 92%.
٦. There is a positive correlation at significance level of 0.01 between each of the family atmosphere dimensions (motivation for achievement, independence and self-confidence) but for the dimension of (heading towards the productive activities) where the significance level was at 0.001.
٧. There are statistically significant differences between males and females in the average demand for small projects and motivation to achieve profits at significance level of 0.001 in favor of males group.
٨. There is statistically significant positive correlation with between the economic level of the research group families and youth engagement in small projects at significance level of 0.001.
٩. There is no statistically significant relationship between the parents' educational level and youth enthusiasm for small projects.