Tao Zhang, Subramanian V., Ali M.K., and Boeck G., "Integrated K-Band CMOS Passive Mixers Utilizing Balun and Polyphase Filters," Radio-Frequency Integration Technology (RFIT), 2011 IEEE International Symposium on, pp. 89-92, Nov. 2011

<u>Abstract</u>: Two low-loss K-Band passive down-conversion CMOS mixers have been designed, fabricated and tested in a 0.13 µm CMOS process. The mixers are based on a quadrature and single channel architectures. The quadrature mixer is integrated with a polyphase quadrature filter, while the single channel mixer type is integrated with a transformer balun. The design considerations of the transformer balun and polyphase filter to minimize the insertion loss and required LO power are presented. The characterized mixer results compare the state-of-the-art realizations in the frequency band.